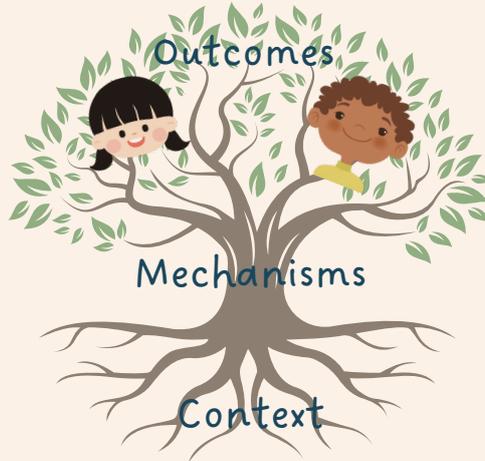


## Little Minds, Big Insights:

How realist research methods support development of an ethical approach to early years education and wellbeing

Realist method overview  
A theory driven approach to understand what works, for whom, in what context and why



Moving beyond 'does it work?' to uncover how mechanisms are triggered in different settings

## What is realist methodology?

### Context

Early years settings and classrooms  
Professional development  
School and setting culture  
Child demographics

### Mechanisms

Children's access to co-regulation, sense of safety, attentional control, adult facilitation of mindful interactions and practices



### Outcomes

Increased emotional regulation, better peer interactions, improved self-awareness and calm, deeper involvement in learning, improved focus

## Who was part of the research group?



## What data collection approaches were used?

Educator reflections	WellComm language screening
Interviews	Leuven scales (wellbeing and involvement)
Reflective practice and wellbeing tool	Dimension Card Change Sort (DCCS)
Mindful environment tool	Adaptive Test of Emotion Knowledge (ATEM)
Narrative language task	Researcher visit
Child voice group activity	
Brief-P	

## Benefits of this approach

Respects the complexity of early years settings  
Highlights variation in child outcomes based on different conditions  
Enables educator-informed theory building  
Enables educators to 'be' mindful rather than simply 'do' mindfulness

Find out more



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