



The Drinks Diary

Name:						Date	e:		Ur	iversity of East A
To	complete the Drinks Dia	ry:								
1. 5	Start at 10pm, finish at 10	opm the i	next da	V						
2. E	Each time you drink (alor	e, with fo	ood or	with you	r pills) -	a. write the	e name	of the c	Irink, b.	mark
(V)	the type of mug, cup or	glass use	d, c. m	ark (√) t	he pictur	re that sho	ws how	much y	ou drai	nk.
3. T	he example shows som	eone tak	ing half	a small	glass of	milk with	their pill	s.		
Time	What did you drink?				or glass			much di	d you d	rink?
		Teacup			Small	Half pint	Drank	Drank	Drank	Drank
			mug	mug	glass	glass	a little	half	most	all
		4			17		*		19	9
		2	U		U	L U	83	S	200	U
Example	Milk with pills				V			V		
Evening after 10pm										
During the night										S
Before breakfast										
Before										
breakfast										
Breakfast										
Breakfast										
During the morning										
Drinks Diary, plea										

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Part 2 of DrinKit

(UEA Hydrate Group - Groups and Centres)



Name: Date:

To complete the Drinks Diary:

- 1. Start at 10pm, finish at 10pm the next day
- 2. Each time you drink (alone, with food or with your pills): (i) write the name of the drink; (ii) mark ($\sqrt{}$) the type of mug, cup or glass used; (iii) mark ($\sqrt{}$) the picture that shows how much you drank.
- 3. The example shows someone taking half a small glass of milk with their pills.

Time	What did you drink?	Type of mug, cup or glass used						How much did you drink?				
		Teacup	Small mug	Big mug	Small glass	Half pint glass	Drank a little	Drank half	Drank most	Drank all		
Example	Milk with pills				V			V				
Evening after 10pm												
During the night												
Before breakfast												
Before breakfast												
Breakfast												
Breakfast												
During the morning												

Time	What did you drink?	Ту	pe of m	ug, cup	How much did you drink?					
		Teacup	l .	Big	Small	Half pint	Drank	Drank		
)	mug	mug	glass	glass	a little	half	most	all
								83		
During the										
morning										
Lunch										
Lunch										
During the										
afternoon										
During the afternoon										
Tea (evening										
meal)										
Tea (evening meal)										
During the evening										
During the evening										

Stop at 10pm

Working out how much a person has drunk in 24 hours (using a completed Drinks Diary)

1. **Volume of cups, mugs and glasses.** For each type of glass, cup and mug used you will need to measure or estimate the volume. For example, to measure the volume of a tea cup fill the teacup with water to the point it would be usually filled with tea or coffee (don't fill to the rim). Then pour the water into a measuring jug (the sort you use in the kitchen). Write down the volume (in ml).

Volumes		Type of i	mug, cup o	p or glass used				
	Teacup	Small mug	Big mug	Small glass	Half pint glass			
Your measured volume (ml)								
If you prefer to estimate the volume, use these (ml)	190	220	260	160	280			

2. **Amount drunk for each drink**. We need to calculate how much was drunk of each drink. Write down the measured volumes of each cup or mug on the grey row below, then multiply them to give the volume of each drink drunk.

Volumes	Ту	pe of m	or glass i	used	
	Teacup	Small mug	Big mug	Small glass	Half pint glass
Measured volume (ml)			, ,		
Drank a little					
(volume x 0.25)					
Drank a half					
(volume x 0.5)					
Drank most					
(volume x 0.75)					
Drank all					
(volume)					

If you use the estimated volumes of each cup, mug and glass then the volumes to use for each amount drunk are on the table at the top of the next page.

Volumes	Type of mug, cup or glass used						
	Teacup	Small mug	Big mug	Small glass	Half pint glass		
Measured volume (ml)	190	220	260	160	280		
Drank a little (volume x 0.25)	48	55	65	40	70		
Drank a half (volume x 0.5)	95	110	130	80	140		
Drank most (volume x 0.75)	143	165	195	120	210		
Drank all (volume)	190	220	260	160	280		

- 3. **Adding up the volume**. For each drink on the Drinks Diary look at the type of cup, mug or glass, and the amount drunk and write the volume (from the table above) to the right of the Diary row. Add up the volumes of each individual drink through the day, to get the total drunk during the day.
- 4. **Are they drinking enough?** The European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)¹ recommends that adult men of all ages drink at least 2.0 litres (or 2000ml) each day, and that adult women of all ages drink at least 1.6 litres (or 1600ml) each day.
- 5. **How to drink more**. Does this person need to drink a bit more to get to the recommendations? If so, then try these ideas:
 - Encourage at least one drink at every meal (and offer seconds)
 - Encourage a drink first thing in the morning, often when people are most thirsty
 - Always have drinks during the morning (between breakfast and lunch), during the afternoon (between lunch and evening meal), **and** during the evening
 - Drink a full drink with any medication, much more than just a sip
 - Try a different drink have a fizzy lemonade, or Bovril with hot water, or ginger ale, or orange juice and lemonade, or a smoothie, or warm apple juice with cinnamon, or iced water
 - Present the drinks beautifully use a favourite teacup, have a tray with a doily, teapot, milk jug, sugar, biscuits and tea cup, use a pretty glass for fruit juice or a stemmed glass for orange juice and lemonade – or even a cocktail parasol!
 - Ask them what they like to drink most, and have the brand they like, how they like it
 - Make sure they are able to get to the toilet when they need to (as people often cut down on drinks deliberately so they don't have any accidents)
 - Work on this, then use the Drinks Diary again to make sure it has worked.

¹ EFSA. Scientific Opinion on Dietary Reference Values for water. EFSA Journal 2010; 8(3):1459. See http://www.efsa.europa.eu/en/efsajournal/pub/1459.htm

